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# River Notes



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## Intelligence in the Ottoman Empire

### Yıldız Intelligence Agency

### The evolution of Ottoman-era secret services

### Spies of the Sultan (Podcast)



## Eşref Sencer Kuşçubaşı

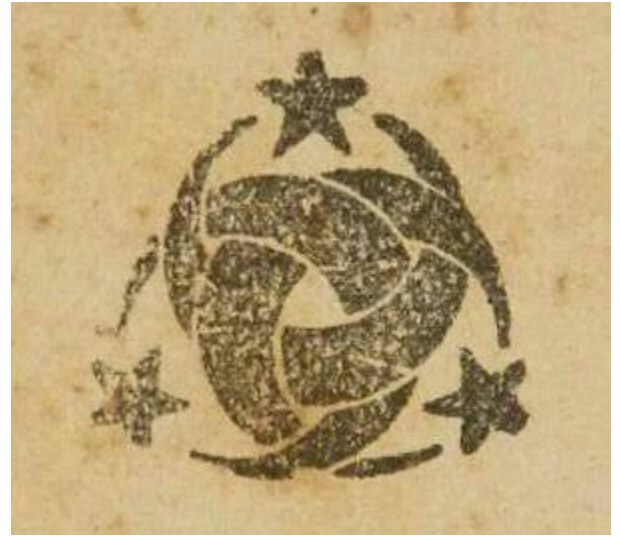


## Sultan Abdülhamid II's Secret Agent Network (1910) & One Victim's Ordeal (1908)



## The Taba Affair

## Special Organization Ottoman Empire (Armenia)



## Special Organization Ottoman Empire II



## Intelligence and Security in the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Murad IV



## **Further Information**

### **[The Efficacy of Ottoman Counterintelligence in the 16th Century](#)**

### **[Knowing the 'hereditary enemy': AustrianHabsburg intelligence on the Ottoman Empire in the late sixteenth century](#)**

### **[The Role of Military Intelligence in the Battle for Beersheba in October 1917](#)**

### **[PBS Documentary on Ottoman Empire](#)**



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### **[History of the National Intelligence Organization MIT \(Note: links to Turkish government site\)](#)**

### **[The Jewish Spies Who Helped the British Defeat the Ottoman Empire in World War I](#)**

### **[Knowing the 'hereditary enemy': Austrian-Habsburg intelligence on the Ottoman Empire in the late sixteenth century](#)**

### **[Ottoman Intelligence and Security Terms Glossary](#)**

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